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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS,*

TANJORE.

*VOLUME II.*

[PRICE, 1 *rupee* 12 *annas*.]

[2 *shillings* 9 *pence*.],



*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TANJORE DISTRICT.



MADRAS -  
PRINTED BY ADDISON & Co

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1905.



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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1901.

Taluks.	Area in square miles	Number of		Population			Urban population.			Density of population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901
		Towns	Villages.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total	Males.	Females.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.											
Kumbakonam ..	342	2	307	375,031	179,638	195,393	70,910	33,981	36,929	1,097	— 0·7
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.											
Mannargudi ..	301	1	193	188,107	89,991	98,116	20,449	9,961	10,488	625	— 0·0
Tirutturaippundi ..	485	3	143	182,981	88,031	94,950	28,637	13,465	15,172	377	+ 1·9
MAYAVARAM DIVISION											
Mayavaram ..	283	2	186	247,019	115,009	132,010	37,418	17,700	19,718	873	+ 0·9
Shiyali ..	171	1	96	116,563	54,755	61,808	9,722	4,846	4,876	682	— 2·7
NEGAPATAM DIVISION											
Nannulam ..	293	2	242	214,788	98,445	116,343	12,146	5,775	6,371	733	— 0·6
Negapatam ..	240	2	189	217,607	100,134	117,473	72,626	33,848	38,778	907	— 1·2
PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION.											
Pattukkottai ..	906	2	792	295,894	143,757	152,137	17,998	8,307	9,691	327	+ 8·9
TANJORE DIVISION.											
Tanjore ..	689	4	362	407,089	196,663	210,376	82,735	39,439	43,296	591	— 0·8
District Total	3,710	19	2,510	2,245,029	1,066,423	1,178,606	352,641	167,322	185,319	605	+ 0·8

II.—*Variation in Population since 1871.*

—	1901.	1891.	1881	1871.
1	2	3	4	5
The whole district	2,245,029	2,228,114	2,130,383	*1,973,731
TOWNS.				
Kumbakónam †	59,673	54,307	50,098	44,444
Tanjore †	57,870	54,390	54,745	52,175
Negapatam †	57,190	59,221	53,855	48,525
Máyavaram †	24,276	23,765	23,044	21,165
Mannárgudi †	20,449	20,395	19,409	17,703
Tiruválúr	15,436	12,934	9,181	8,560
Védáranniyam	14,138	13,438	† 11,819	† 8,502
Tranquebar	13,142	14,468	6,189	5,864
Tiruvadamaiudúr	11,237	5,265	† 9,592	...
Adrámpatnam	10,494	10,748	† 9,805	† 8,707
Shiyah	9,722	4,989	† 5,190	† 4,083
Ayyampéttai	9,454	7,695	† 12,046	† 10,737
Muttupet	9,099	8,449	† 7,343	† 2,504
Tiruvádi	7,821	7,907	8,473	6,896
Vallam	7,590	8,097	7,168	7,364
Pattukkóttai	7,504	† 7,705	† 6,897	8,664
Nannilam	6,727	5,242	† 5,699	† 5,289
Kudavásal	5,419	7,785	† 5,661	† 4,808
Tirutturaippúndi	5,400	† 5,196	† 4,855	† 4,278

\* Represents the population of the district according to the census taken in these years. The population entered under 1891 has been adjusted for changes in district area up to 1901.

† Municipal town

‡ Population entered represents that of the revenue villages which now make up the town. Such areas were not treated as urban in the censuses of these years.



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### III.—Religions in 1901.

Taluks.	Hindus.				Musalmans.				Christians.				Others.			
	Total.		Males.		Females.		Total.		Males.		Females.		Total.		Males.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1																
KUMBakonam DIVISION.	338,923	162,720	176,203	25,195	11,778	13,417	10,809	5,080	5,729	104	60	44				
MANARGUDI DIVISION.																
Mannargudi	175,411	84,199	91,212	8,016	3,490	4,526	4,507	2,219	2,288	173	83	90				
Tirutturaippundi	171,681	83,066	88,615	8,557	3,611	4,946	2,680	1,321	1,359	63	33	30				
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.																
Māvavaram	223,623	104,298	119,325	11,917	5,397	6,520	11,477	5,313	6,164	2	1	1				
Shiyah	108,364	51,037	57,327	4,939	2,202	2,737	3,258	1,515	1,743	2	1	1				
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.																
Naamlam	196,533	90,548	105,985	12,284	5,151	7,133	5,914	2,727	3,187	57	19	38				
Negapatam	185,651	85,984	98,667	21,409	8,147	13,262	10,516	4,982	5,534	31	21	10				
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.																
Pattukkottai	266,634	131,063	135,571	20,561	8,478	12,083	8,699	4,216	4,483		...					
TANJORE DIVISION.																
Tanjore	367,379	177,814	189,765	10,175	4,823	5,352	29,119	13,934	15,185	166	92	74				
District Total	2,034,399	971,729	1,062,670	123,053	53,077	69,976	86,979	41,307	45,672	598	310	288				

## IV.--Vital Statistics.

Taluk.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of																			
		Births										Deaths									
		1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1901	1902	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1900	1901	1902
I		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
KUMBHAKONAM DIVISION																					
Kumbakonam		32	28	32	30	27	33	33	33	34	33	35	32	34	27	33	28	27	26	26	26
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.																					
Mannargudi		24	24	30	29	27	33	31	31	32	31	29	24	21	24	27	25	24	29	25	25
Tirutturaiappandi		29	24	28	31	27	35	34	34	29	32	21	23	22	25	25	25	24	30	25	25
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.																					
Mayavaram		35	31	33	32	30	37	36	34	31	35	27	29	25	24	28	26	28	37	25	26
Shivali		35	30	33	33	31	36	36	37	31	39	23	28	23	22	30	28	26	40	23	28
NANNILAM DIVISION.																					
Nannilam		31	25	30	30	26	34	34	32	32	30	31	31	25	29	32	28	28	32	27	28
Negapatam		29	25	26	28	25	32	34	27	31	30	24	30	23	26	29	30	27	48	26	30
PATTUKOTTAI DIVISION																					
Pattukkottai		25	22	25	28	28	28	26	32	27	28	14	15	17	19	15	20	16	21	18	26
TANJORE DIVISION																					
Tanjore		29	23	26	27	26	27	27	29	30	29	28	25	23	23	25	25	21	23	25	25
TOWN CIRCLES																					
Kumbakonam		32	29	33	34	29	34	34	33	29	26	36	38	31	34	40	30	36	36	32	29
Mannargudi		40	30	36	34	28	32	30	29	26	28	36	34	27	27	27	28	28	29	23	24
Mayavaram		37	30	33	38	32	36	37	33	31	28	30	33	26	30	35	27	35	32	30	29
Negapatam		31	32	33	30	27	31	32	28	29	29	29	34	30	33	34	32	31	40	32	35
Tanjore		33	28	30	32	30	31	33	37	33	37	36	27	26	27	25	25	26	27	26	29
Tiruvafur		19	21	27	24	26	27	31	25	24	25	24	27	28	33	34	30	37	22	22	31
Total for the district		30	26	29	30	27	32	32	31	31	31	27	27	23	25	27	26	25	30	25	26

NOTE.—(a) This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.  
 (b) Adirampattam, Tiruvadamardūr, Tranquebar & Vedarannam were treated as towns from 1902 only and were not therefore shown under town circles in the above table.





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V.—*Causes of Death.*

Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1902.

Taluk.	Ratio of deaths per 10,000 of population from						Total
	Cholera	Small-pox	Fevers	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Injuries.	All other causes.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
KUMBAKÓNAM DIVISION.							
Kumbakónam ..	40	10	37	7	4	180	278
MANNARGUDI DIVISION							
Mannárgudi ..	33	10	18	4	4	186	255
Tirutturaippúndi ..	31	8	15	3	6	210	273
MÁYAVARAM DIVISION.							
Máyavaram ..	39	9	43	10	5	191	297
Shiyali ..	41	7	18	5	4	218	293
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.							
Nannilam ..	43	6	18	3	4	213	287
Negapatam ..	75	8	19	5	6	213	326
PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION.							
Pattukkóttai ..	13	8	15	3	2	144	185
TANJORE DIVISION							
Tanjore ..	32	11	45	9	3	142	242
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Adirámpatnam *	128	13	33	14	1	71	260
Kumbakónam ..	26	..	42	24	3	203	298
Mannárgudi ..	31	2	53	31	3	143	263
Máyavaram ..	28	4	45	51	4	171	303
Negapatam ..	36	3	51	28	2	224	344
Tanjore ..	18	3	42	51	1	142	257
Tiruvadamarudúr*	9	5	48	7	5	181	255
Tiruválúr ..	54	5	21	8	3	183	274
Tranquebar*	9	..	72	8	3	202	294
Védáranniyam*	14	..	37	13	2	138	204
Total for the district.	35	8	30	9	4	180	266

NOTE.—This table excludes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

\* Treated as town from 1902 only

VI.—*Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901.*

NOTE.—Castes numbering less than 100 are included under "Others" and not shown separately.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.	Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.
1	2	1	2
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.		I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES— <i>cont.</i>	
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>		(b) <i>Telugu.</i>	
Paraiyan . . . . .	310,391	Baliya . . . . .	45,939
Palli . . . . .	235,406	Sále . . . . .	9,530
Vellála . . . . .	212,168	Vadugan . . . . .	8,219
Kallan . . . . .	188,463	Bráhmán . . . . .	6,742
Pallan . . . . .	159,855	Rázu . . . . .	3,943
Valaiyan . . . . .	137,216	Chakkilayan . . . . .	3,936
Bráhmán . . . . .	118,882	Odde . . . . .	3,373
Agamudaiyan . . . . .	111,241	Kómati . . . . .	3,339
Idaiyan . . . . .	75,063	Kápu . . . . .	2,330
Kanumálan . . . . .	61,642	Dévanga . . . . .	2,165
Shánán . . . . .	35,500	Kamma . . . . .	1,982
Ambattan . . . . .	24,832	Janappan . . . . .	1,882
Chetti . . . . .	23,545	Dommará . . . . .	1,568
Nattamán . . . . .	22,429	Dásari . . . . .	1,314
Kaikólan . . . . .	22,329	Sátáni . . . . .	1,021
Vániyan . . . . .	18,005	Tottiyán . . . . .	761
Vannán . . . . .	16,234	Golla . . . . .	539
Kusavan . . . . .	12,506	Jetti . . . . .	485
Karaiyán . . . . .	8,737	Others . . . . .	141
Sudarmán . . . . .	8,556	Total (b) . . . . .	99,209
Pattanavan . . . . .	8,188	(c) <i>Malayálam</i> . . . . .	68
Malaimán . . . . .	7,458	(d) <i>Canarése.</i>	
Múppan . . . . .	7,122	Bráhmán . . . . .	3,382
Valluvan . . . . .	6,742	Kannadiyan . . . . .	2,531
Ándi . . . . .	6,608	Kurumban . . . . .	1,147
Pandáram . . . . .	5,515	Lingáyat . . . . .	856
Muttiriyán . . . . .	5,388	Jangam . . . . .	386
Kuravan . . . . .	5,152	Others . . . . .	5
Kavandan . . . . .	5,064	Total (d) . . . . .	8,307
Maravan . . . . .	4,866	(e) <i>Oriyá.</i>	6
Mélakkáran . . . . .	4,821	(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>	
Ambalakáran . . . . .	4,565	Patnálkaran . . . . .	18,949
Sénaikkudaiyán . . . . .	4,523	Mahráti . . . . .	7,156
Vallamban . . . . .	3,304	Bráhmán . . . . .	6,172
Sembadayan . . . . .	3,170	Rangári . . . . .	1,097
Nókkán . . . . .	2,359	Rájpút . . . . .	724
Kúttádi . . . . .	1,187	Káttu-Mahráti . . . . .	317
Dási . . . . .	867	Kshatriya . . . . .	213
Kóliyan . . . . .	588	Others . . . . .	13
Védan . . . . .	527		
Udaiyán . . . . .	476		
Náttán . . . . .	181		
Others . . . . .	360		
Total (a) . . . . .	1,892,031	Total (f) . . . . .	34,641





VI.—*Castes, Tribes and Races in 1901—cont.*

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength	Caste, tribe or race	Strength.
1	2	1	2
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES— <i>cont.</i>		III—CHRISTIAN RACES.	
(g) <i>Foreign Languages</i> .	76	Native Christian	85,899
(h) <i>Caste not stated</i> .	66	Eurasian ..	786
		English . . .	153
Total I ...	2,034,404	Others .. ...	141
II.—MUSALMAN TRIBES		Total III ..	86,979
Labbai .. ...	53,456	IV.—OTHERS.	
Sheik .. ..	49,300	Jain ... ..	578
Jonagan . . .	8,046	Others ... ..	15
Saiyad ... ..	6,242		
Pathán .. ...	3,447	Total IV .	593
Moghal .. ...	519		
Musalman .. .	240	District Total ...	2,245,029
Máppilla .. ...	220		
Others .. ...	1,583		
Total II	123,053		

# VII. — Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870-1903) in inches in																									
		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Septem-ber.		October.		Novem-ber.		Decem-ber.		Whole year.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
KUMBAKONAM TALUK.		...	0.67	0.70	0.38	0.80	2.74	2.23	2.18	5.03	5.79	7.56	8.95	6.49	43.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Valanginam ††		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MANNARGUDI TALUK.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mannārgudi		...	1.01	0.79	0.37	1.15	2.25	1.71	2.32	5.25	5.61	8.38	10.02	7.57	46.43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nidānāgalam †		...	0.81	0.72	0.42	1.11	3.22	1.74	2.28	4.93	6.35	8.25	9.20	7.99	47.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUTTURAIPPUNDI TALUK.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muttipet *		...	1.03	0.67	0.55	1.90	2.44	1.29	1.66	4.28	4.36	8.63	9.59	7.81	44.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirutturaippūndi *		...	0.86	0.81	0.52	1.20	1.93	1.22	2.10	3.96	4.56	8.08	13.19	8.77	47.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vēdāranniyam **		...	1.28	0.36	0.63	1.98	1.72	1.19	1.50	2.71	4.49	10.30	15.72	11.92	53.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MAYAVARAM TALUK.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Māyavaram *		...	1.17	0.66	0.42	0.87	2.25	1.46	2.69	4.89	4.42	8.57	14.02	9.49	50.91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nēdāvāsal †		...	1.22	0.72	0.14	1.23	0.67	0.87	1.37	3.55	5.24	10.98	16.86	10.41	53.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tranquebar		...	1.18	0.51	0.14	0.73	1.77	1.08	2.21	4.08	3.95	10.25	15.26	10.43	51.59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SHIVALI TALUK.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shiyali		...	1.09	0.54	0.26	0.77	1.75	1.61	2.70	4.56	4.76	9.79	15.89	10.11	53.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NANNILAM TALUK.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kudavāsal †		...	0.98	0.80	0.21	1.49	2.48	1.25	1.46	4.10	6.96	6.64	9.64	8.89	44.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nannilam *		...	0.92	0.69	0.61	0.89	2.02	0.98	2.41	3.31	4.85	7.59	13.04	9.00	46.31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...







# VII — Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870-1903) in inches in																									
		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		Septem-ber.		October.		Novem-ber.		Decem-ber.		Whole year.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14													
NEGAPATAM TALUK.																											
Negapatam *	..	1.52	0.91	0.39	0.91	2.14	1.47	1.88	3.53	3.86	10.47	16.01	11.67	54.76													
Tiruppúndi §	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..													
Tiruválur †	..	1.27	0.75	0.64	1.11	2.14	1.70	1.73	3.61	4.42	8.74	13.96	11.79	51.86													
PATTUKKÓTTAI TALUK.																											
Aranjáni	..	0.50	0.52	0.38	1.61	2.02	1.31	1.83	3.73	4.15	7.45	6.77	4.95	35.22													
Kattumavadi †	..	1.02	1.22	0.49	2.73	1.33	0.83	1.24	3.61	5.23	7.51	6.80	7.79	39.80													
Pattukkóttai	..	0.86	0.82	0.53	1.80	2.17	1.70	2.07	4.68	3.92	7.48	7.92	6.58	40.53													
TANJORE TALUK.																											
Tanjore	..	0.65	0.54	0.36	1.08	2.20	1.84	1.83	4.34	6.00	6.47	6.48	4.94	36.73													
Tirukkáttruppalli §	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..													
Tiruvadi †	..	0.52	0.41	0.34	1.09	2.49	1.69	1.79	4.43	5.81	6.63	6.49	4.93	36.62													
Vallam	..	0.67	0.60	0.40	1.06	2.83	1.90	2.11	4.95	6.28	7.27	6.31	5.10	39.48													
District average .		0.96	0.66	0.41	1.14	2.20	1.57	2.14	4.36	4.77	8.12	10.90	7.91	45.14													

‡ Registration commenced from 20th July, 1902.  
 § Registration commenced from October, 1901.  
 † Registration commenced from 5th September, 1902.  
 \* 1871-1903  
 ‡ 1881-1903  
 † 1882-1903  
 \*\* 1884-1903  
 ¶ 1886-1903  
 † 1881-1903

VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in Pash 1912 (1902-03).

Items.	Kumbhakonam Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Mayavatham Division.		Nagapattam Division.		Pattukottai Division.		Tanjore Division.		District Total
	Kumbhakonam Taluk.		Mannargudi Taluk.	Tirutturampundi Taluk.	Mayavatham Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Nagapattam Taluk.	Pattukottai Taluk.		Tanjore Taluk.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	
Government (Rajawar) land	181,692	158,055	274,714	169,642	95,954	175,711	136,210	106,828	294,262	1,491,898			
Minor nam	24,210	26,086	32,638	10,140	13,295	124,436	17,405	406,294	17,027	154,540			
Whole nam	15,663	6,136	2,558	1,475				103,542	55,685	447,817			
Zamindari									71,938	177,470			
	219,571	182,277	309,910	181,257	109,249	188,147	153,615	579,757	437,912	2,371,725			
Total area by survey													
Forests	37,751	29,433	8,204	26,697	2,618	26,854	23,556	148,967	3,611	12,464			
Not available for cultivation	2,088	5,924	17,417	983	1,439	1,512	5,714	70,578	93,161	509,813			
Culturable waste other than fallow	14,675	23,154	32,784	16,289	15,799	13,900	19,783	77,754	22,557	128,750			
Current fallows	164,862	133,456	147,782	137,842	68,715	145,764	104,784	182,351	237,254	256,640			
Net area cropped									207,060	1,293,576			
Area shown in village accounts	219,377	191,982	309,874	181,821	109,388	188,130	153,777	477,017	389,656	2,201,042			
Irrigated by Government canals	145,326	98,750	82,630	122,794	58,145	136,893	92,469	3,150	78,206	815,363			
Do private canals		6,894											
Do tanks		3,414	1,519	430	280	145	803	93,777	19,604	120,678			
Do wells	1,550							165	3,541	20,210			
Do other sources	1,316		783				158			2,257			
Total area irrigated	148,192	105,858	84,932	123,224	58,425	137,038	93,395	106,083	101,351	936,508			





VIII.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1312 (1902-03)—contd.

Items.	Kumbakonam Division		Mannargudi Division		Mayavaram Division		Negapatam Division		Pattukkottai Division		Tanjore Division		District Total
	Kumbakonam Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tiruttalur Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shivadi Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11			
	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES			
Area under— Cereals and pulses—	Rice	154,168	114,116	130,461	125,127	61,845	138,536	99,155	118,581	132,631	1,083,640		
	Cholam	2,587	99	876	48			220		8,503	5		
	Cambu	1,807	485	4,114	1,384	1,220	22	8	5,513	7,119	22,936		
	Ragi	8,892	1,524	1,152	2,725	977	724	229	10,010	31,695	47,935		
	Others	1,511	7,574	3,032	2,772	2,676	1,603	752	33,798	40,801	91,623		
Total	168,936	123,607	147,458	132,884	66,766		140,885	100,364	167,802	189,459	1,238,661		
Oil seeds— Til or gingelly		4,083	3,004	1,496	3,974	2,696							
	Others	4,126	10,017	1,720	3,466	2,498	1,748	555	5,287	3,593	25,116		
Total		8,209	13,021	3,216	7,440	5,194	1,028	1,169	7,410	31,120	62,554		
Condiments and spices Sugar-cane, etc Fibres Indigo, etc Drugs and narcotics Fodder crops Orchard and garden produce Miscellaneous non-food crops		1,641	685	347	939	422	2,776	1,724	12,677	34,713	88,970		
	Sugar-cane, etc	175	15	219	95	60	926	403	1,768	928	8,089		
	Fibres	6	5	76	35	5	35	18	878	830	2,504		
	Indigo, etc	120	61	25	37	65	73	23	158	2,123	2,345		
	Drugs and narcotics	1,336	185	1,253	333	167	283	32	22	1,047	1,963		
	Fodder crops	10,054	3,949	4,995	4,163	1,163	4,453	2,940	37	788	4,424		
	Orchard and garden produce	1,558	1,564	80	466	547	899	641	9,700	6,440	68		
	Miscellaneous non-food crops									4,827	46,287		
	Total area cropped		192,015	142,832	158,089	146,417	74,409	150,333	108,341	193,222	241,323	1,495,011	
	Deduct area cropped more than once		27,183	9,406	10,287	8,575	4,694	4,569	1,587	10,871	34,263	111,435	
Net area cropped		164,832	133,426	147,802	137,842	69,715	145,764	106,754	182,351	207,060	1,293,576		

## IX.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees.)

Taluk	Demand												Collected or written off.												Balance											
	Fash 1303	Fash 1304	Fash 1305	Fash 1306	Fash 1307	Fash 1308	Fash 1309	Fash 1310	Fash 1311	Fash 1312	Fash 1313	Fash 1303	Fash 1304	Fash 1305	Fash 1306	Fash 1307	Fash 1308	Fash 1309	Fash 1310	Fash 1311	Fash 1312	Fash 1303	Fash 1304	Fash 1305	Fash 1306	Fash 1307	Fash 1308	Fash 1309	Fash 1310	Fash 1311	Fash 1312					
KUMBakonam Division																																				
Kumbakonam	1,122	1,286	1,355	1,412	1,418	1,304	1,252	1,328	1,339	1,331	850	1,282	1,312	1,404	1,304	1,291	1,198	1,310	1,320	1,326	272	24	43	9	15	14	54	16	19	5						
MANARKudi Division																																				
Mannarkudi	547	617	625	625	624	623	611	629	636	674	452	617	623	624	624	622	593	623	634	633	95	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Tiruthirappundi	441	501	510	514	517	492	383	514	523	321	361	496	504	506	513	477	423	502	520	520	80	5	6	6	4	15	60	12	3	1						
MAVARAM Division																																				
Mavaram	765	871	893	884	884	893	802	845	893	884	641	869	868	884	891	884	774	891	891	879	84	2	5	2	3	9	28	4	2	5						
Shiyali	335	403	413	400	409	404	385	407	411	412	393	402	411	400	408	406	366	399	411	410	52	1	2	1	1	3	19	8	2	2						
NEGAPATAM Division																																				
Nagapattinam	871	1,110	1,128	1,128	1,129	1,138	1,045	1,140	1,139	1,139	898	1,103	1,118	1,125	1,125	1,134	705	1,124	1,122	1,133	73	7	11	3	4	4	140	16	7	6						
Pattukkottai Division	318	376	582	582	580	580	492	585	587	588	483	567	575	581	576	573	392	572	584	586	95	9	7	1	4	7	100	13	3	2						
Pattukkottai	228	271	257	278	287	274	287	283	292	295	193	266	264	268	259	266	260	277	275	284	35	5	3	10	8	27	16	17	11							
TANJORE Division																																				
Tanjore	896	953	1,002	997	1,002	1,013	990	1,016	1,023	1,024	677	938	939	967	976	976	939	976	986	1,005	219	25	63	30	26	37	51	40	27	19						
District Total	5,843	6,398	6,776	6,720	6,740	6,726	6,247	6,807	6,843	6,828	4,996	6,520	6,535	6,660	6,676	6,629	5,750	6,674	6,763	6,776	945	78	141	80	61	97	497	133	80	52						







# X.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Taluk 1312 (1902-03.)

Taluk	Total holding										Cultivation including waste charged										Total ryotwar demand					Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses					
	Dry					Wet					Total					Dry.					Wet										
	Extent					Assessment					Extent.					Assessment including water-rate					Extent						Assessment including second crop charge				
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22										
KUMBakonam DIVISION.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Acres	Rs.	Rs.										
Kumbakonam "	30,659	1,00,340	111,411	9,49,587	142,070	10,49,927	30,559	1,35,305	111,411	9,49,815	58,008	11,63,981	1,39,481	13,03,462																	
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.																															
Mannargudi	36,556	15,005	87,061	4,89,331	123,617	5,14,346	36,556	50,710	87,061	4,77,159	29,138	5,56,730	61,255	6,21,005																	
Tirutturpundi	67,609	70,430	78,345	3,62,924	115,954	4,53,358	67,609	73,854	78,304	3,71,682	25,271	4,59,461	53,485	5,13,356																	
MAYAVARAM DIVISION																															
Mayavaram	28,633	52,848	112,734	6,86,914	136,957	7,39,592	28,633	68,996	112,272	7,00,562	25,867	7,80,081	89,685	8,79,816																	
Shiyah	18,161	24,448	54,442	3,16,477	72,603	3,40,923	18,161	29,298	54,260	3,21,125	19,510	3,65,089	43,364	4,08,653																	
NEGAPATAM DIVISION																															
Nannulam	15,537	33,588	129,970	9,29,164	145,507	9,62,752	15,537	43,101	129,961	9,40,885	38,079	10,19,960	1,11,911	11,31,901																	
Negapatam	21,172	25,546	84,708	4,80,812	105,880	5,06,358	21,172	29,064	84,708	4,73,680	20,337	5,14,490	60,789	5,75,279																	
PATTUKOTTAI DIVISION																															
Pattukkottai	35,970	36,704	25,039	87,651	61,009	1,24,355	35,970	38,113	25,039	94,012	5,146	1,35,954	31,336	1,67,290																	
TANJORE DIVISION.																															
Tanjore	114,617	1,51,028	85,102	6,58,218	199,719	8,19,246	114,617	1,63,386	85,102	6,53,129	38,336	8,84,805	1,04,536	9,93,741																	
Total	366,914	5,39,735	768,412	49,51,112	1,135,326	54,90,847	366,914	6,31,807	768,116	50,73,059	2,59,430	8,84,971	7,02,665	8,57,636																	

NOTE.—The difference between column 13 and the sum of columns 9, 11 and 12 is due to the fact that column 13 excludes the amount (Rs. 89,365) of fixed and seasonal remissions.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.  
PART I.—Aren under each money rate.

Particulars.		Dry.									
		Kumbakonam Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Negapatam Division.		Puttukkottai Division.	Tanjore Division.
Money rates.		Kumbakonam Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tiruturaiyappudi Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Nannilam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Puttukkottai Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	District Total.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
RS.	A.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Padangai	7 0	916	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	649	1,565
	5 0	1,991	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,399	3,390
	7 0	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	9
	5 0	2,608	...	..	25	..	13	..	..	..	3,258
Ordinary.	4 0	4,766	...	..	508	..	224	..	..	612	6,543
	3 0	8,528	180	1	2,275	196	1,590	90	..	1,045	15,405
	2 0	8,117	766	195	6,593	1,134	4,734	817	..	2,545	24,588
	2 0	3,415	2,013	916	7,445	1,930	5,557	2,517	..	2,202	26,241
	1 8	1,234	4,823	1,832	3,787	3,589	3,965	2,849	..	2,448	35,565
	1 4	220	14,250	5,461	3,963	4,205	677	1,328	389	13,697	68,576
	1 0	160	13,340	7,389	1,815	4,197	386	4,594	8,869	29,603	80,844
	0 12	..	5,213	9,087	613	1,825	..	3,772	13,598	35,365	50,437
	0 8	..	1,071	7,458	155	1,243	..	1,324	7,343	22,584	22,488
	0 4	..	159	2,093	4	...	..	619	3,668	4,956	11,499





XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.  
PART I.—Area under each money rate.

Particulars		Dry										
Money rates.		Kumbakonam Division.		Mannargudi Division		Mayavaram Division.		Negapatam Division.		Pattukottai Division.	Tanjore Division	District Total.
		Kumbakonam Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tirutturaiappandi Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Nanniam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Pattukottai Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.		
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
RS	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
5	206						53					259
4	52											52
3						13				140		153
2			4			2						2
2						25						29
1						57						607
1						179		380	350	200		1,276
0						37		441	717			548
0						6		112	25			143
0								85				85
5										14		14
4										44		80
3			76			11			36			218
2								1	29	102		1
2												21
0										21		
1											7	7
Special												
Water Spread.												

XI.—*Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.*  
 PART I.—*Area under each money rate.*

Particulars		Dry											
		Kumbakonam Division.			Mannargudi Division.		Mayavaram Division		Negapatam Division.		Pattukottai Division.	Tanjore Division.	
Money rates		Kumbakonam Taluk	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tirutturaiippundi Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Naunilam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Pattukottai Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.			District Total.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
RS.	A.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES	ACRES	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES	ACRES.	ACRES.	
{	4	0	...	...	4	2	..	...	...	..	...	..	6
	3	0	...	...	49	3	...	...	...	..	...	5	57
	2	8	...	...	108	10	...	...	...	...	...	8	158
	1	8	...	...	19	10	...	...	...	...	70	1,380	2,033
	1	4	...	...	34	74	...	...	...	45	874	3,643	9,911
	1	0	...	...	142	5,099	...	...	...	1,758	1,510	3,517	20,477
	1	0	...	...	474	12,798	...	...	...	1,851	940	1,350	20,659
	0	12	...	...	209	16,269	...	...	...	1,153	555	467	6,065
{	0	8	...	...	60	3,813	...	...	...	22	245	55	873
			...	...	10	541	...	...	...				
Total ...		32,213	42,861	78,467	27,562	19,060	16,608	23,788	42,868	135,715			414,142

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XI.—PART 2.—*Classes and sorts included under each money rate.*

		Dry.				
Soil.		First group.			Second group.	
Class	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.		Taram.	Rate
			RS.	A.		RS. A.
Padugai ..	{ I 1	1	7	0	.	.
	{ I 2	2	5	0	.	.
	{ II 1	2	5	0	3	4 0
	I 1	3	4	0	4	3 0
	I 2	4	3	0	5	2 8
	II 1	5	2	8	6	2 0
	I 3	6	2	0	7	1 8
	II 2	7	1	8	8	1 4
	III 1	8	1	4	9	1 0
	IV 1	9	0	12	10	0 12
	V 1	10	0	8	11	0 8
	VI 1	11	0	8	12	0 4
	II 4					
	III 3					
	IV 2					
	V 5					
	VI 3					
	VII 4					
	VIII 3					
	IX 2					
	X 1					
	XI 5					
	XII 4					
	XIII 3					
	XIV 2					
	V 5					
	VI 4					
	VII 3					
	VIII 2					
	IX 1					
	X 4					
	XI 3					
	XII 2					
	XIII 1					
	XIV 5					
	V 3					





XI.—PART 2.—*Classes and sorts included under each money rate—cont.*

Wet (deltaic and river-fed tracts).							
Soil.		First class		Second class.		Third class.	
Class	Sort	Taram	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
(Special)	II	1	14 0	..			
	II	1	12 0	3	10 0	4	9 0
	I	1	10 0	4	9 0	5	8 0
	I	2					
	II	3	9 0	5	8 0	6	7 0
	IV	1					
	I	3					
	II	4					
	III	1	8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
	IV	2					
	VII	1					
	I	4					
	II	5					
	III	2					
	IV	3	7 0	7	6 0	8	5 0
	V	1					
	VII	2					
	VIII	1					
	XII	1					
	I	5					
	III	3					
	IV	4					
	V	2					
	VII	3	6 0	8	5 0	9	4 8
	VIII	2					
	XII	2					
	XIII	1					
	III	4					
	IV	5					
	V	3					
	VII	4					
	VIII	3	5 0	9	4 8	10	4 0
	XII	3					
	XIII	2					
	XIV	1					
	III	5					
	V	4					
	VII	5					
	VIII	4	4 8	10	4 0	11	3 8
	XIII	3					
	XIV	2					
	V	5					
	VIII	5	4 0	11	3 8	12	3 0
	XIV	3					

XI.—PART 2.—*Classes and sorts included under each money rate—cont.*

Wet (Non-deltaic tracts)											
Soil.		Second class		Third class.		Fourth class.		Fifth class.			
Class.	Sort	Taram	Rate	Taram	Rate.	Taram	Rate	Taram	Rate		
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		
IV	1	1	7 0	2	6 0	3	5 0	4	4 8		
III IV VII	1 2 1	2	6 0	3	5 0	4	4 8	5	4 0		
III IV V VII VIII XII XII	2 3 1 2 1 1 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII	3 4 2 3 2 2 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	4 5 3 4 3 3 2 1	4	4 8	5	4 0	6	3 8	7	3 0		
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	5 6 3 4 3 3 2 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	4 5 3 4 3 3 2 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	5 6 3 4 3 3 2 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	4 5 3 4 3 3 2 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	5 6 3 4 3 3 2 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	4 5 3 4 3 3 2 1										
III IV V VII VIII XII XIII XIV	5 6 3 4 3 3 2 1										
V VIII XIV	5 5 3	7	3 0	8	2 8	9	2 0	10	1 8		







XII.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Puzhi  
1312 (1902-03).

Serial number.	Taluks and estates	Peishcush.	Land-cess.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION</b>					
<i>Pattukkóttai Taluk.</i>					
1	Attivetti . . . . .	914	431		1,345
2	Avanam . . . . .	208	46		254
3	Idaiyankóttai . . . . .	132	33		165
4	Kadai Edattúr . . . . .	43			
5	Kokkumuttai . . . . .	19	23		85
6	Madukkúr . . . . .	2,491	789		3,280
7	Nágudi . . . . .	30			30
8	Neduvásal . . . . .	2,037	761		2,798
9	Pádirankóttai Tenpádi . . . . .	788	338		1,126
10	Do. Vadapádhí . . . . .	582	217		799
11	Pálayavanam . . . . .	3,304	657		3,961
12	Páppánádu . . . . .	4,317	1,472	15	5,804
13	Punavásal . . . . .	351	208		559
14	Séndankudi . . . . .	2,047	967		3,014
15	Sillattúr . . . . .	2,166	1,144		3,310
16	Sinamangalam . . . . .	31	11		42
17	Singavanam . . . . .	3,261	928		4,189
	Total . . . . .	22,721	8,025	15	30,761
<b>TANJORE DIVISION.</b>					
<i>Tanjore Taluk</i>					
18	Gandharvakóttai . . . . .	5,989	2,653		8,642
19	Kalattúr . . . . .	295	303		598
20	Kallakóttai . . . . .	1,702	1,286		2,988
21	Kónúr . . . . .	433	183		616
22	Portion of Muttukulam . . . . .	42			
23	Pudukkudi . . . . .	92			
24	Sundampatti . . . . .	159	109		402
	Total . . . . .	8,712	4,534		13,246
	District Total . . . . .	31,433	12,559	15	44,007

\* Included in cols 4 and 5

XIII.—*Rent-roll in Faslī 1310 (1900-01).*

Single and joint pattas, excluding miscellaneous pattas											
TALUKS.		Rupree one and under	Rs. 10.	Rs. 10 to Rs. 30.	Rs. 30 to Rs. 50.	Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Rs. 100 to Rs. 250	Rs. 250 to Rs. 500.	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Over Rs. 1000.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
KUMBakonam DIVISION.											
Kumbakonam ...	8,551	9,891	6,299	2,460	2,056	1,328	427	178	92	31,282	
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.											
Mannargudi ..	6,623	9,772	3,769	963	930	533	193	85	60	22,528	
Tirutturappandi ..	5,074	11,360	4,172	1,078	760	448	146	63	32	23,133	
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.											
Mayavaram ..	4,895	9,220	4,975	1,782	1,674	936	306	139	70	23,997	
Shiyah ..	2,293	3,599	1,895	598	464	308	116	68	54	9,495	
NEGAPATAM DIVISION											
Nannilam ..	6,893	7,185	6,413	2,569	2,084	1,441	428	170	62	27,245	
Negapatam ..	3,305	8,217	4,210	1,365	1,082	658	211	75	35	19,158	
PATTUKKóTTAI DIVISION.											
Pattukkóttai ..	2,981	8,021	2,341	405	190	101	20	3		14,062	
TANJORE DIVISION.											
Tanjore ..	9,543	27,114	9,935	2,709	1,891	945	193	72	26	52,528	
District Total ...	50,258	94,479	44,009	13,929	11,131	6,698	2,040	853	431	223,828	





**XIV.—Remissions.**  
(In thousands of rupees).

Taluk	Waste remitted												Dry												Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions)											
	Wet																																			
	Pash 1303	Pash 1304	Pash 1305	Pash 1306	Pash 1307	Pash 1308	Pash 1309	Pash 1310	Pash 1311	Pash 1312	Total	Pash 1303	Pash 1304	Pash 1305	Pash 1306	Pash 1307	Pash 1308	Pash 1309	Pash 1310	Pash 1311	Pash 1312	Total	Pash 1303	Pash 1304	Pash 1305	Pash 1306	Pash 1307	Pash 1308	Pash 1309	Pash 1310	Pash 1311	Total				
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34			
KEMBAKAVAM DIVISION																																				
Kumbakonam							10				10																									
MASSINGUDI DIVISION																																				
Manargudi							3				3																									
Tirutturaipundi						6	53				60																									
MAYAVARAM DIVISION																																				
Mayavaram							36				36																									
Shiyah	2	1	2	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	17																									
NEGAPATAM DIVISION																																				
Nannilam							21				21																									
Negapatam							36				36																									
PATTURKOTTAI DIVISION																																				
Parukkottai											4																									
TANJORE DIVISION.																																				
Tanjore		1					4				5																									
District Total	4	3	2	1	3	6	170	1	1	1	192											9	4			1	6	29	347	4		3	403			

**XV.—Prices in seers per rupee.**

Fash	Kumbakonam Division		Mannargudi Division.				Mayavaram Division.				Nagapatnam Division				Pattukkottai Division		Tanjore Division																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	Kumbakonam Taluk.	Kumbakonam	Mannargudi Taluk	Tiruttuappundi Taluk	Mayavaram Taluk	Shiyah Taluk	Nagapatnam Taluk	Tanjore Taluk	Tanjore	Orattanadu.	Tiruvadi.	Vallam	Kumbakonam		Mannargudi		Mayavaram		Nagapatnam		Pattukkottai		Tanjore																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													

\* There was a large fall in the price from November to January.







## XV.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Fasli	Kumbhakōnam Division		Mannargudi Division.		Mayavaram Division				Negapatam Division			Pattukkottai Division		Tanjore Division				District average			
	Kumbhakōnam Taluk	Mannārgudi Taluk	Niddamārga-lam	Muttupet.	Tiruthirap-pūndi.	Vēdārantham	Mayavaram Taluk	Tranquebar.	Shiyali	Tirumūlavanal	Kudavasal	Negapatam Taluk	Tiruvāliūr	Aranāingal	Pattukkōttai Taluk	Oranādanu	Tanjore		Tiruvadi	Vallam	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Poddy (second sort)																					
1303	20 6	21 0	24 2	21 8	21 1	22 8	18 6	20 8	20 6	21 6	21 0	22 8	19 0	21 5	19 1	21 7	21 0	23 3	24 7	22 1	21 3
1304	22 2	24 7	24 4	22 4	23 0	23 2	21 1	23 4	22 1	22 1	21 0	24 6	22 8	22 3	22 4	22 7	23 3	23 9	23 6	23 0	23 0
1305	25 1	24 8	29 6	31 0	26 8	29 3	25 5	26 2	24 1	25 6	26 7	25 5	29 3	26 7	25 0	26 1	27 8	27 7	28 5	26 8	26 8
1306	23 1	23 0	22 9	23 3	24 3	23 6	22 5	22 5	22 2	21 7	21 4	27 0	26 9	23 5	25 2	23 8	24 1	23 7	24 9	23 4	23 4
1307	17 9	18 3	20 9	19 5	18 8	18 3	16 4	18 8	17 5	18 3	18 6	18 8	16 7	17 5	18 6	17 9	17 0	18 3	16 8	17 4	17 4
1308	23 1	23 2	20 8	21 8	20 5	20 8	18 3	18 6	17 5	18 3	18 6	23 9	24 1	22 2	23 1	22 1	21 9	23 5	22 5	22 3	22 3
1309	19 8	19 5	20 8	20 2	17 7	*20 4	17 8	18 3	18 3	17 3	18 8	21 5	21 0	19 0	20 7	21 3	18 6	20 2	18 7	19 5	19 5
1310	17 7	17 6	16 1	16 2	17 8	17 8	15 1	16 5	16 2	17 3	17 8	22 0	21 1	17 8	17 5	16 1	15 0	16 7	17 1	16 4	17 4
1311	20 6	18 9	23 4	18 2	17 6	*20 2	18 3	18 5	20 9	20 7	19 7	22 0	21 1	17 8	20 4	19 4	16 8	20 6	19 9	19 4	19 4
1312	23 0	24 9	23 0	26 8	22 8	24 2	20 1	24 3	23 1	23 8	20 7	26 0	*27 0	22 4	23 4	24 6	20 9	23 5	24 8	23 5	24 7
Coumbu																					
1303	11 7									18 0			14 0	19 0	17 4	17 7	15 5	16 8	18 1	16 3	16 3
1304																29 2	21 5	22 6	23 3	24 4	24 4
1305																36 0	29 0	26 5	31 8	30 0	30 0
1306																27 8	23 0	21 0	23 5	24 8	24 8
1307																20 6	17 2	15 6	18 0	17 7	17 7
1308																23 0	21 7	19 5	22 3	21 6	21 6
1309																24 8	19 0	17 5	20 9	19 8	19 8
1310																*20 4	14 7	15 3	17 0	16 4	16 4
1311																121 6	16 9	16 3	19 3	18 4	18 4
1312																28 9	22 1	21 8	27 4	24 7	24 7
† Sold during November to January																					
* Sold during October to February																					
‡ Sold from September to February and June																					

\* Sold during October to February

† Sold during November to January

‡ Sold from September to February and June



1

2



## XVI.—Land Improvement Loans.

Taluks.		Amount advanced under Land Improvement Loans Act in											Total recovered of Fash 1304
		Fash 1303	Fash 1304	Fash 1305	Fash 1306	Fash 1307	Fash 1308	Fash 1309	Fash 1310	Fash 1311	Fash 1312	Total, including balance at the beginning of Fash 1304	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.													
Kumbakonam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	500	..	
MANNARGUDI DIVISION													
Mannargudi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Tirutturaippundi ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
MAVAVARAM DIVISION.													
Māvavaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Shiyali ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.													
Nannilam ..	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300	300	
Negapatam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	400	400	
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.													
Pattukkottai ..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	..	
TANJORE DIVISION.													
Tanjore ..	50	..	..	..	..	..	1,700	400	200	3,060	5,410	693	
Total ..	410	..	..	..	..	..	1,700	400	200	3,560	6,570	1,393	

**XVII.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation**  
(in square miles) on 30th June, 1903.

Taluks	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percent- age of column 4 to cultivat- ed area.				
1	2	3	4	5	6				
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.									
Kumbakonam	..	..	...	342	.				
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.									
Mannargudi	..	...	..	301	...				
Tirutturaippundi	9.69	.	9.69	485	3.4				
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.									
Máyavaram	...	..	...	283	.				
Shiyali	4.14	...	4.14	171	3.1				
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.									
Nannilam	.	.	..	293	..				
Negapatam	...	.	..	240	..				
PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION.									
Pattukkóttai	...	...	.	906	..				
TANJORE DIVISION									
Tanjore	5.54	.	5.54	689	1.4				
District Total	19.37	.	19.37	3,710	0.8				
Net Revenue realized under forests during									
1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
3,010	2,919	7,528	12,032	8,628	9,707	9,664	10,774	11,620	15,042







XVIII.—*Civil Justice.**Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		RS.					
Village Courts ..	14,267	*8	.		...	...	...
Revenue " ...	1,617	63	1,182	265	237	95	40
District Munsifs' Courts ..	21,320	103	3,935	619	566	378	67
Subordinate Judges' Courts ...	6,748	49	116	33	27	17	63
District Judge's Court ..	4	6,697	3	1	...	..	..

\* Based on the figures of 1893 to 1895 which are the only ones available

XIX.—*Criminal Justice.**Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1893-1902.*

Offence.	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Murder	...	...	2	1	1	2	3	1	..	2
Culpable homicide	...	...	4	3	6	...	2	1	..	2
Hurts and assaults	...	...	402	367	510	369	347	301	303	356
Other offences against the person	...	...	31	23	28	37	25	15	32	34
Dacoity	...	...	27	15	27	45	38	16	25	6
Robbery	...	...	22	10	14	35	15	10	17	21
House-breaking	...	...	4	...	5	1	6	3	9	2
Cattle theft	...	...	117	103	104	74	81	126	63	51
Other theft	...	...	623	513	447	499	471	619	456	486
Other offences against property	...	...	465	357	406	361	361	426	326	276
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	...	...	442	320	322	249	278	181	202	192
Other offences against the Penal Code	...	...	1,071	2,220	1,717	1,947	1,648	1,290	1,353	1,286
Total	3,308	4,012	3,492	3,563	4,403	3,502	3,532	2,989	2,788	2,712
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	...	...	26	53	39	42	65	40	40	56
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	...	3,189	2,506	814	722	1,004	1,139	850	561
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	...	...	1,276	1,120	728	698	754	689	522	709
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	...	...	56	57	28	49	102	234	170	103
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	...	...	824	747	584	840	1,429	1,239	1,557	1,525
Other offences against special and local laws	...	...	10,938	9,898	7,640	8,632	8,243	8,006	7,237	8,177
Grand Total	14,130	22,297	19,801	17,944	14,236	14,485	15,129	14,356	13,164	13,843





XX.—*Work of Criminal Courts.**Average of the statistics for the ten years 1893-1902.*

Class of Court.					Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
1					2	3
Village Magistrates	...	..			2,339	..
Bench	do	..	..	.	8,935	...
Special	do	...	..	.	255	.
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates				..	10,799	..
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates					297	543
District Magistrate	...			..	..	22
Court of Session	..	.		.	64	121

## XXI.—Police and Jails in 1902.

Taluks.	Number of police stations	Number of Inspectors of Police.	Number of head constables	Number of constables.	Number of rural or village police.	Number of known depredators.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
KUMBAKÓNAM DIVISION.								
Kumbakónam ..	12	3	20	187	347	174	2	44
MANNÁRGUDI DIVISION.								
Mannárgudi ..	7	1	12	77	187	53	2	27
Tirutturaippúndi ..	6	1	7	66	183	38	2	30
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.								
Máyavaram ..	9	2	15	101	239	51	2	52
Shiyali ..	4	1	5	33	138	26	1	15
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.								
Nannilam	6	1	7	65	267	54	2	36
Negapatam	7	2	18	134	170	58	2	34
PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION.								
Pattukkóttai ...	12	2	14	78	165	45	2	34
TANJORE DIVISION.								
Tanjore ...	11	3	19	202	317	212	3	75
District Total .	74	*18	*129	*1,059	2,013	711	18	347

\* The totals include the Reserve of 2 Inspectors, 12 head constables and 116 constables. There is a District Jail at Tanjore with accommodation for 367 prisoners.







# XXII.—Salt

Names of factories		Quantity in Indian maunds.										
		1893-94	1894-95.	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
DUDHURAPPINDI TALUK												
Vedarannayam	{ Manufacture	244,268	307,097	139,961	153,461	113,472	84,032	76,320	73,062	100,394	117,182	
	{ Sales	30,925	32,783	43,888	49,070	72,379	75,870	70,438	63,747	91,938	99,609	
	{ Manufacture	62,144	81,600	23,464		60,947		56,812				
Do Extension				780	440	1,630	320	5,499	3,574	3		
MAYASARAM TALUK												
Neidavasal	{ Manufacture	128,979	134,200	89,899	173,406	137,801	141,320	142,598	156,854	96,200	120,116	
	{ Sales	80,952	107,965	101,419	130,577	160,736	142,106	114,659	118,667	113,777	65,750	
	{ Manufacture	53,259	63,824	40,856	48,814	35,921	52,024	69,808	36,571	63,146	78,451	
Tranquebar		30,591	34,193	45,278	36,156	39,164	60,550	44,941	49,171	66,126	62,360	
NEGAPATAM TALUK												
Negapatam *	{ Manufacture	180,544	322,300	156,231	177,502	146,764	184,973	184,289	184,509	236,821	236,326	
	{ Sales	341,247	264,157	242,619	224,756	196,489	194,257	178,719	208,472	204,153	235,102	
PATTUKÓTTAI TALUK												
Adrámpatnam	{ Manufacture	53,892	134,004	19,403	116,327	62,365	95,894	71,321	15,671	105,520	90,096	
	{ Sales	55,234	73,749	95,376	78,467	91,914	82,861	73,218	85,849	79,606	75,698	
	{ Manufacture	115,168	107,622	41,407	127,210	54,082	90,065	41,161	52,553			
Kattunávari including Lakshmi pans		48,611	63,878	76,360	70,830	57,946	47,190	47,602	37,330	38,633	32,891	
Maglankottai	{ Manufacture	20,741	46,094	704	29,754	10,420	20,328		56	†	†	
	{ Sales											
	{ Manufacture	148,424	130,647	68,117	139,763	47,172	127,468	2,904	25,928	79,138	41,232	
Tambikk-		72,176	126,256	100,227	81,379	63,063	71,335	93,135	36,806	31,027	62,864	

\* and "Sales" include both Government and Excise salt, the latter relate only to sales for home and inland consumption of salt for sale to Government. The Government stock under sale is Vedarannayam Extension salt transported to and sold out some stray waste pans in it are worked for manufacture of salt for sale to Government and the salt is utilised mainly for

XXII — *Abkari and Opium.*

	1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Cumra, Spiti</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	252	252	238	222	221	232	225	217	221	235
Issues in imperial pood gallons	28,794	30,705	31,882	33,774	33,361	27,269	21,498	20,779	23,545	31,789
Number of persons per retail shop	8,504	8,501	9,462	10,057	9,947	9,601	9,403	10,347	10,159	9,553
Gross receipts from duty	1,06,229	1,36,721	1,40,327	1,80,431	1,51,464	1,22,031	93,057	89,839	1,08,440	1,42,004
Do do rentals	13,068	38,454	41,773	49,066	48,013	45,065	46,708	29,754	70,116	37,694
<i>Faddi</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	2,113	2,146	2,074	2,068	2,083	2,111	2,075	2,066	2,112	2,112
Number of persons per shop	1,053	1,038	1,074	1,077	1,070	1,055	1,074	1,057	1,053	1,062
Gross receipts from tree-tax	3,15,751	3,00,515	3,27,495	4,06,613	4,84,667	4,55,062	4,16,827	3,97,058	4,35,458	4,75,232
Do do rentals	5,27,996	5,65,246	5,62,238	4,82,760	4,45,573	4,51,319	4,23,838	3,85,312	3,76,675	4,51,067
<i>Gangol, Bhang, &amp;c</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	16	16	16	17	17	18	18	18	19	21
Quantity sold in seers	6,202	7,220	7,187	6,526	7,014	1,620	1,804	1,525	1,957	2,128
Number of persons per shop	136,257	139,257	123,784	131,066	131,066	123,784	123,784	121,742	118,159	106,806
Gross receipts from duty	*	*	*	*	*	5,230	4,015	3,009	1,488	4,732
Do do rentals	5,373	3,640	4,485	4,414	5,716	5,924	6,858	6,980	7,653	8,673
<i>Upman</i>										
Number of retail shops licensed	23	27	26	24	14	18	18	19	21	23
Quantity sold in seers	274	266	342	317	333	377	383	382	449	514
Number of persons per shop	96,675	82,323	85,697	92,838	117,269	123,784	123,781	118,177	106,806	97,610
Gross receipts from duty	5,908	4,449	5,795	6,353	3,495	5,703	7,198	7,623	7,159	9,145
Do do rentals										

\* Excise duty was imposed only from 1st April, 1898.

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XXIV.—Sea-borne Trade : Total Trade in each port.

	Imports					Exports				
	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
J	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>ADIRAMPATNAM</b>										
Foreign ports	51,078	63,686	70,076	91,266	1,03,236	9,62,536	10,20,031	7,39,078	10,78,029	13,17,198
British ports in other provinces	44,809	22,027	1,10,594	35,512	60,397	5,610	1,100	1,100	21,175	73,835
British ports within the province	4,049	3,094	5,034	4,584	3,377	3,061	5,576	8,411	8,411	73,835
Total Merchandise	99,936	88,807	1,85,704	1,31,362	1,72,980	9,71,287	10,25,607	7,48,619	10,99,204	13,91,033
Total Treasure	1,16,850	55,900	2,26,233	537,637	1,27,377					
Grand Total	2,16,786	1,44,707	4,11,937	4,68,999	3,00,357	9,71,287	10,25,607	7,48,619	10,99,204	13,91,033
<b>AMMAPATNAM</b>										
Foreign ports	14,860	33,407	41,170	53,779	59,671	69,776	2,09,972	1,07,432	1,51,683	4,16,689
British ports in other provinces	17,783	52,499	62,700	47,700	1,55,127	1,676	623	12,385	5,119	4,261
British ports within the province	9,559	49,149	10,583	21,360		60				
British ports not British										
Total Merchandise	42,202	82,556	1,14,687	79,839	2,14,798	91,512	2,10,595	1,19,817	1,57,002	4,20,950
Total Treasure	11,000	80,250	30,416	23,330	10,400			29,015		
Grand Total	53,202	1,62,806	1,54,133	1,03,139	2,25,196	91,512	2,10,595	1,48,832	1,57,002	4,20,950
<b>MUTTUPET</b>										
Foreign ports	44,602	54,146	47,715	97,373	72,374	6,89,749	9,21,624	5,86,143	11,46,888	10,36,388
British ports in other provinces	10,914	6,474	1,31,296		3,020	3,020	225		41,397	2,000
British ports within the province	21,275	360	9,054	9,322	174	33,101	13,608	44,554		12,150
British ports not British			160							
Total Merchandise	76,791	60,980	1,88,225	1,06,695	72,548	9,25,870	9,35,657	6,30,697	11,88,285	10,50,538
Total Treasure	7,54,450	5,49,600	3,06,119	6,54,680	2,74,040					
Grand Total	8,31,241	6,10,580	4,94,344	7,61,275	3,46,588	9,25,870	9,35,657	6,30,697	11,88,285	10,50,538

XXIV.—Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port—cont.

	Imports					Exports				
	1998-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1898-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
NAGAPATAM										
Foreign ports	22,75,198	20,45,035	17,02,987	26,88,681	21,58,429	39,15,192	38,89,627	34,04,963	47,10,026	44,42,682
British ports in other provinces	22,81,970	16,55,989	29,43,513	32,03,970	13,48,228	15,08,761	6,92,898	10,45,900	8,01,546	6,28,551
British ports within the province	15,58,783	7,26,487	6,18,761	4,43,830	4,62,100	91,765	45,203	58,531	55,063	41,751
Indian ports not British	157	1,570	1,513	1,513	1,750	1,552	1,552	534	748	1,197
Total Merchandise	60,16,109	44,27,681	52,68,774	63,15,981	39,76,507	59,16,450	46,20,080	44,99,488	55,67,383	51,14,161
Total Treasure	19,559	24,517	14,537	57,888	20,032	4,81,000	1,88,350	5,76,800	3,24,538	34,000
Grand Total	60,45,668	44,52,198	52,81,311	63,73,869	39,96,539	57,97,350	47,88,430	50,76,288	58,91,921	51,48,161
TIRUNELVĀNAL										
Foreign ports	8,993	930	1,210	4,514	1,983	4,83,097	7,12,967	1,76,524	6,66,558	6,49,186
British ports in other provinces	780	9,056	6,211	1,719	1,681	4,701	5,008	374	4,067	2,973
British ports within the province	105	105	2,784	161	903	600	1,000	1,000	120	150
Indian ports not British	9,763	10,091	10,205	6,394	7,573	4,88,398	7,18,975	1,76,898	6,70,745	6,51,409
Total Merchandise	9,763	10,091	10,205	6,394	7,573	4,88,398	7,18,975	1,76,898	6,70,745	6,51,409
Total Treasure	9,763	10,091	10,205	6,394	7,573	4,88,398	7,18,975	1,76,898	6,70,745	6,51,409
Grand Total	45,725	10,680	13,515	22,631	17,180	2,27,700	81,316	2,08,848	3,35,942	3,17,020
TÓPPUTURAI										
Foreign ports	1,670	80	29,532	704	1,223	3,434	2,218	5,557	1,682	591
British ports in other provinces	47,395	18,528	46,677	23,335	29,690	2,31,134	83,534	2,14,405	1,37,824	3,17,611
British ports within the province	5	5	5	5	4,005	5	5	5	5	5
Total Merchandise	47,395	18,528	46,677	23,335	29,690	2,31,134	83,534	2,14,405	1,37,824	3,17,611
Total Treasure	47,395	18,528	46,680	23,340	33,695	2,31,134	83,534	2,14,405	1,37,824	3,17,611
Grand Total	47,395	18,528	46,680	23,340	33,695	2,31,134	83,534	2,14,405	1,37,824	3,17,611







XXIV.—*Sea-borne Trade: Total Trade in each port—cont.*

	Imports					Exports				
	1899-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03	1899-99	1899-1900	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
VELLINGANNI										
Foreign ports	RS. 5,392	7,695	7,723	7,370	8,502	1,61,657	3,00,746	1,49,186	3,92,438	3,93,257
British ports in other provinces	38,841		1,34,268	9,272		32,118	1,212	3,112	49	19
British ports within the province			528	250						
Total Merchandise	44,163	7,695	1,42,517	16,892	8,437	1,85,775	3,01,959	2,02,298	3,92,487	3,93,275
Total Treasure										
Grand Total	44,163	7,695	1,42,517	16,892	8,437	1,85,775	3,01,959	2,02,298	3,92,487	3,93,275
MINDOR PORTS										
Gopalapatnam			1,315					496	347	
Kadampalem		31,636	5,391	15,001	8,514	28,259	87,283	5,704	10,037	1,44,981
Kottapatnam	21,358	9,040	50	1,841	60,959	3,515	4,924	3,014	968	1,706
Nagore	2,225									
Tranquebar	21,012	2,011	1,35,467	1,429	2,424	68,604	15,630	20,248	19,552	10,335

XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03).*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles.	Quantity	Value.
1	2	3	4
Adirāmpatnam.			RS
	Rice in the husk ... cwt	21,251	54,120
	Gunny bags .. no	188,788	23,950
	Betel-nuts ... .. lbs.	259,464	27,139
	Other articles ..		30,549
	Treasure . . . . .	..	1,72,919
	Total ..	..	3,08,677
	Exports.		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value
	5	6	7
			RS.
	Rice not in the husk ... .. cwt.	187,162	10,13,348
	Other articles ..	..	33,802
	Total ..	..	10,47,150

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XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port	Imports		
	Articles	Quantity	Value.
	1	2	3
Amrápánam.			RS
	Cotton, piece-goods, grey . . yds	29,929	5,752
	„ „ coloured . . „	18,018	7,136
	Rice in the husk . . cwt	8,177	16,553
	„ not in the husk . . „	10,115	45,483
	Other articles . . .	.	31,892
	Treasure . . .	.	32,879
	Total . .	.	1,39,695
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity	Value
	5	6	7
			RS.
	Animals living . . . . no.	7,821	46,962
	Rice not in the husk . . cwt.	31,795	1,37,692
	Other articles . . . .	„	15,305
	Treasure . . . .	.	5,803
	Total . .	..	2,05,762

XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)*—cont.

Name of Port	Imports					Quantity.	Value.
	Articles						
1	2					3	4
Muttupet.							RS.
	Rice in the husk	...	..	cwt	12,733	32,494	
	Gunny bags	...	..	no.	309,365	29,233	
	Betel-nuts	.	...	lbs.	196,396	21,778	
	Other articles	.	...	...	.	17,543	
	Treasure	.	..	...	.	5,07,758	
Total					...	6,08,806	
Exports							
Articles.					Quantity.	Value	
5					6	7	
						RS.	
Rice in the husk	.	..	...	cwt.	9,465	25,653	
„ not in the husk		...	...	„	177,182	9,03,731	
Other articles	.	.	..	...	..	16,825	
Total					..	9,46,209	

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XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)*—cont.

Name of Port.	Imports		
	Articles.	Quantity	Value.
1	2	3	4
			RS.
Negapatam.	Apparel ...	.	70,591
	Cabinetware and furniture ...	..	16,125
	Coal ...	tons 29,755	2,96,829
	Cotton, twist and yarn ...	lbs. 291,849	1,34,720
	" piece-goods, grey ...	yds. 134,085	20,115
	"                   white ...	" 1,212,666	2,59,522
	Drugs and medicines ...	..	1,00,034
	Tobacco, unmanufactured ...	lbs. 87,684	30,946
	Dyeing and tanning materials ...	...	80,646
	Fruits and vegetables ...	...	36,403
	Gram ...	cwt 18,555	69,673
	Pulse ...	" 190,816	6,47,391
	Rice in the husk ...	" 63,170	1,54,269
	" not in the husk ...	" 117,773	4,25,354
	Wheat flour ...	lbs. 647,076	44,645
	Grain, other sorts ...	cwt 40,370	1,12,266
	Gums and resins ...	" 2,168	48,240
	Hardware and cutlery ...	...	24,552
	Hides and skins ...	cwt. 1,660	48,060
	Gunny bags ...	no. 1,037,460	1,45,925
	Lac ...	cwt. 522	14,618
	Mats and matting ...	sq. yds. 16,983	13,566
	Brass ...	cwt 449	21,811
	Copper ...	" 858	45,203
	Iron ...	" 5,905	37,932
	Tin ...	" 191	12,987
	Mineral oil, other sorts ...	galls. 12,082	12,346
	Castor oil ...	" 23,539	28,578
	Cocoanut oil ...	" 34,776	42,291
	Paper and pasteboard ...	...	19,204
	Dried fruits, other sorts ...	cwt 3,027	13,863
	Provisions, other sorts ...	" 4,316	51,589
	Railway plant and rolling stock—		
	Carriages and trucks and parts thereof ...	...	25,751
	Rails and fish-plates of steel and iron ...	cwt. 11,302	50,468
	Other sorts ...	" 12,663	31,187
	Seeds, essential ...	" 18,186	1,30,567
	" cotton ...	" 12,479	28,641
	" mustard ...	" 3,169	17,455
	" gingelly ...	" 22,889	1,57,618
	" other sorts ...	" 3,599	22,717

XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)*—cont.

Names of Port.	Imports,			
	Articles	Quantity.	Value.	
1	2	3	4	
Negapatam.			Rs.	
	Raw silk .. .. lbs.	4,618	21,419	
	Betel-nuts .. .. "	10,138,463	9,64,463	
	Chillies .. .. "	407,448	30,237	
	Spices, other sorts .. .. "	39,461	20,394	
	Refined sugar .. .. cwt	2,287	32,064	
	Wood, teak .. .. c tons.	3,654	2,59,474	
	" other timber .. .. "	1,169	47,421	
	" ornamental .. .. "	.	12,715	
	" manufactures .. .. "	..	12,818	
	Other articles .. .. "	.	2,54,967	
	Treasure .. .. "	.	27,319	
	Total .. ..		52,27,929	





XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade: Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Exports.				
Articles.			Quantity	Value
5			6	7
Animals, living	..	no	11,378	4,57,838
Cotton, raw	..	cwt	1,163	32,686
" twist and yarn	..	lbs.	84,858	74,997
" coloured piece-goods	..	yds.	2,671,534	12,38,788
Drugs and medicines	..	..	..	16,861
Tobacco, unmanufactured	..	lbs	1,338,218	1,83,317
" manufactured	..	..	3,21,927	2,11,401
Turmeric	..	cwt	3,489	22,431
Oil-cake	..	"	13,867	40,533
Cocoanuts	..	no.	1,330,458	30,184
" kernel or copra	..	cwt	1,869	18,714
Vegetables, fresh	..	..	..	58,917
Pulse	..	cwt.	2,079	11,078
Rice in the husk	..	"	9,260	24,314
" not in the husk	..	"	345,928	17,05,228
Hardware and cutlery	..	..	..	25,389
Skins, dressed or tanned	..	cwt.	811	90,470
Jewellery	..	..	..	11,305
Mats and matting	..	sq. yds	158,877	19,673
Fishmaws and shark fins	..	lbs.	35,778	19,009
Fish, dry, unsalted	..	"	260,698	18,561
Ghee	..	"	195,066	87,187
Provisions, other sorts	..	..	..	69,922
Seeds, essential	..	cwt.	5,455	36,206
Silk, raw and manufactures	..	..	..	2,46,590
Betel-nuts	..	lbs.	77,526	10,652
Chillies	..	..	299,196	27,852
Refined sugar	..	cwt.	3,265	23,416
Wood, teak and other timber	..	c. tons.	227	17,733
Other articles	..	..	..	1,92,340
Treasure	..	..	..	3,16,938
Total			..	53,40,530

XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles	Quantity	Value.
1	2	3	4
Tirumala-valsal.			RS.
	Rice in the husk . . . cwt.	1,210	2,610
	Wood, other timber . . . c. tons.	85	3,816
	Other articles . . . . .	..	2,379
	Total ...	.	8,805
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
	5	6	7
			RS.
	Rice in the husk . . . cwt	4,025	11,996
	" not in the husk . . . "	110,580	5,25,251
	Other articles . . . . .	.	4,038
	Total ..	...	5,41,285

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XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)*—cont.

Name of Port.	Imports		
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value
1	2	3	4
Tópputturai.	Railway plant and rolling stock :—		RS.
	Material for construction, other sorts. cwt	2,240	4,505
	Rice in the husk . . . . .	2,538	7,875
	Hides and skins . . . . .	180	4,938
	Gunny bags . . . . . no.	35,351	3,733
	Wood, other timber . . . . . c tons.	71	2,122
	Other articles . . . . .	..	9,952
	Treasure . . . . .	..	803
	Total . . . . .	..	33,928
Exports.			
	Articles.	Quantity.	Value
	5	6	7
			RS
	Animals living . . . . . no.	2,013	32,499
	Rice in the husk . . . . . cwt.	14,718	35,101
	„ not in the husk . . . . .	35,437	1,60,246
	Other articles . . . . .	.	9,056
	Total . . . . .	..	2,36,902

XXV.—*Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports. (Average of the five years ending 1902-03)—cont.*

Name of Port.	Imports.		
	Articles	Quantity.	Value
1	2	3	4
Vélánganni			RS
	Rice in the husk . . . . . cwt.	14,205	36,451
	Gunny bags . . . . . no	50 304	6,294
	Other articles . . . . .		1,296
	Total ..	...	44,041
Exports.			
Articles.		Quantity.	Value.
5		6	7
			RS
Rice in the husk . . . . . cwt	...	2,594	6,858
" not in the husk . . . . . "	..	56,727	2,88,236
Other articles . . . . .	...	..	2,065
Total .		.	2,97,159





XXXVI.—*Income-tax (Part IV, "Other success" only).*

Taluk	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000		Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500		Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000		Above Rs. 2,000		Total		Incidence of tax			Objection petitions	
	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Per head of assesses	Per head of population	Number	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful	
KUMBakonam DIVISION															
Kumbakonam	1898-1899	457	7,621	136	3,895	54	2,572	82	10,494	729	25,082	34	6	1	14 89
	1899-1900	572	9,850	159	4,379	65	3,941	100	16,253	896	34,623	38	10	1	17 51
	1900-1901	594	8,675	154	3,924	69	3,258	103	14,466	920	30,323	32	15	1	15 81
	1901-1902	543	8,055	154	4,149	67	3,101	115	15,469	879	30,774	35	0	1	7 88
1902-1903	547	8,515	165	4,610	80	4,116	106	14,883	898	32,124	35	12	3	17 02	
MANNARGUDI DIVISION															
Mannargudi	1898-1899	188	2,158	50	1,182	32	1,204	22	2,767	292	7,351	25	2	10	25 06
	1899-1900	178	2,045	46	1,076	31	1,204	19	3,226	271	7,551	27	8	11	37 27
	1900-1901	198	2,325	42	1,040	30	1,211	21	3,261	291	7,837	26	14	0	48 27
	1901-1902	203	2,415	41	944	32	1,218	20	3,031	298	7,808	25	11	2	42 35
1902-1903	211	2,570	56	1,238	31	1,140	23	3,046	321	8,034	25	0	5	34 19	
Tiruthuraiappudi	1898-1899	99	1,280	49	1,150	21	826	21	4,508	199	7,764	30	9	11	13 79
	1899-1900	116	1,401	43	1,120	17	679	21	3,378	197	6,546	43	2	0	33 68
	1900-1901	102	1,233	35	818	20	798	26	3,688	183	6,567	35	14	2	35 29
	1901-1902	97	1,197	47	1,156	21	805	32	3,340	197	6,538	33	3	0	7 41
1902-1903	98	1,198	43	1,022	28	1,063	39	5,977	208	9,261	44	8	5	24 14	
MAYAVARAM DIVISION															
Mayavaram	1898-1899	365	5,015	90	2,154	67	2,002	29	5,746	560	15,617	27	14	2	5 66
	1899-1900	360	4,355	103	2,488	51	2,186	43	5,681	557	14,660	26	5	8	18 4
	1900-1901	347	4,240	103	2,488	42	1,638	40	5,844	532	14,210	26	11	4	25 48
	1901-1902	337	4,028	93	2,198	44	1,807	46	6,548	520	14,581	28	0	8	26 44
1902-1903	330	4,299	105	2,531	43	1,995	47	8,071	545	16,896	41	9	4	16 13	
Shiyali	1898-1899	132	1,535	20	658	15	595	8	1,305	186	4,041	21	15	10	33 93
	1899-1900	122	1,420	28	652	16	630	12	1,528	179	4,210	23	8	3	13 25
	1900-1901	99	1,165	29	820	11	434	11	1,935	156	4,354	27	14	7	58
	1901-1902	124	1,500	31	738	11	469	17	2,097	180	4,809	28	11	5	18 59
1902-1903	121	1,535	31	708	11	469	17	2,097	180	4,809	28	11	5	46 36	

XXXVI.—Income-tax (*Part IV, "Other sources" only*)—cont.

Taluk	Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000			Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 1,500			Rs. 1,500 to Rs. 2,000			Total	Incidence of tax			(Percentage of these wholly or success-fully)	
	Number of assesses,	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Number of assesses	Amount of tax	Per head of assesses,	Per head of population	Number	Percentage of these wholly or success-fully	15
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
<b>NEGAPATTAM DIVISION.</b>															
Nannilam	1898-1899	202	2,363	60	1,514	29	1,134	41	4,150	332	9,161	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	64	25 1/4
	1899-1900	190	2,288	60	1,472	26	1,035	48	3,457	314	8,233	26 3 6	0 0 6	81	25 9/2
	1900-1901	237	2,787	63	1,728	26	1,064	41	3,243	473	8,812	23 15 6	0 0 7	76	13 15
	1901-1902	188	2,213	86	1,944	34	1,409	47	5,052	355	10,318	29 10 1	0 0 9	120	22 0 3
	1902-1903	199	2,355	97	2,204	28	1,141	44	4,562	369	10,262	27 12 11	0 0 8	131	11 45
Negapatam	1898-1899	282	3,055	108	2,753	51	2,549	78	27,465	520	36,729	70 9 71	0 2 8	162	37 0 3
	1899-1900	245	3,004	97	2,518	57	2,352	92	21,690	481	32,690	69 15 10	0 2 3	145	37 0 6
	1900-1901	263	3,352	95	2,358	60	2,461	76	14,460	491	22,651	46 7 4	0 1 8	139	36 15
	1901-1902	257	3,479	97	2,276	62	2,558	74	20,804	490	29,117	59 6 9	0 2 2	163	38 7 5
	1902-1903	250	3,145	104	2,444	63	2,552	81	20,548	498	28,679	57 9 5	0 2 1	175	25 13
<b>PATTUKOTTAM DIVISION.</b>															
Pattukkottam	1898-1899	196	2,491	69	1,685	19	755	36	4,844	320	9,785	30 9 3	0 0 6	140	24 2
	1899-1900	239	2,849	47	1,474	31	1,169	53	5,284	390	10,786	27 10 6	0 0 7	160	42 5
	1900-1901	202	2,510	46	1,094	26	1,015	37	4,940	311	9,539	30 3 4	0 0 6	149	27 5
	1901-1902	222	2,525	60	1,314	27	1,015	52	5,091	361	10,045	27 13 2	0 0 6	160	32 7
	1902-1903	296	3,433	101	2,258	34	1,268	64	5,630	495	12,589	25 4 11	0 0 6	186	13 2
<b>TANJORE DIVISION.</b>															
Tanjore	1898-1899	325	5,092	110	3,200	34	1,834	43	6,711	512	16,857	32 14 6	0 0 8	232	36 00
	1899-1900	288	4,056	84	2,488	37	1,824	37	3,984	478	13,524	33 1 4	0 0 5	205	12 00
	1900-1901	188	3,583	70	2,537	30	1,490	32	3,455	320	11,626	35 15 4	0 0 5	225	18 00
	1901-1902	189	4,558	105	4,448	33	2,490	27	6,327	354	17,863	50 7 4	0 0 8	154	17 00
	1902-1903	210	4,676	46	3,215	22	2,054	33	8,458	371	16,403	49 9 8	0 0 9	228	7 00
District Total	1898-1899	2,246	41,550	702	18,219	322	14,171	371	88,490	3,641	1,32,430	36 5 11	0 0 11	1,539	22 80
	1899-1900	2,301	31,873	668	17,587	331	14,919	409	66,163	3,729	1,30,549	35 0 1	0 0 11	1,384	21 80
	1900-1901	2,230	30,170	619	16,847	314	13,760	387	55,502	3,580	1,16,095	32 6 11	0 0 10	1,464	19 50
	1901-1902	2,150	30,070	714	19,155	331	14,767	425	67,283	3,630	1,31,277	36 2 7	0 0 11	1,506	20 10
	1902-1903	2,262	31,726	794	20,230	331	15,849	464	73,252	3,875	1,41,052	36 6 5	0 1 0	1,440	17 80

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## XXVII.—Income and Expenditure of the Local Boards in 1902-03.

District Board	Taluk boards including unions in them							Total
	Kumbakonam	Mannargudi	Mayavaram	Negapatnam	Pattukottai	Tanjore		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>INCOME</b>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land-cess and fishery rents	2,95,789	88,137	32,857	42,865	42,320	17,139	35,985	4,35,422
House-tax		4,527	5,577	1,741	5,087	3,030	5,262	28,244
School fees	214	1,122	2,258	1,108	14,401	1,419	991	20,813
Markets and slaughter-houses			251		1,101		46	1,398
Poultry rents	2,25,311	27	1,986	501	11	55	17,225	2,45,116
Tolls and ferries	46,647	1,846	410	538	2,788		165	42,734
Railways	3,91,836							3,31,866
Contributions from Government	11,963	1,615	1,656	4,452	4,319	1,165	2,436	50,540
Capital account								
Debt account	1,21,158	1,594	2,303	3,022	2,759	595	2,425	1,31,156
Other sources	51,191	2,501	2,013	6,013	2,543	852	9,157	71,370
<b>Total Income</b>	10,97,739	51,169	19,311	53,550	74,228	25,480	74,012	11,21,749
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>								
<i>Grant 1—Public Works</i>								
Railways	10,78,257							10,78,257
Buildings	9,620	3,696	919	1,925	4,383	372	556	21,411
Roads	96,318	15,318	15,295	10,370	14,791	9,788	11,272	1,76,780
Establishment, tools and plant	20,697	3,537	2,131	1,700	2,801	1,918	2,003	34,787
Other expenditure	18,322	853	313	723	1,810	1,042	553	23,616
<b>Total</b>	12,23,811	24,342	18,698	11,718	23,785	13,120	17,384	13,34,881
<i>Grant 2.—Education</i>								
Supervision	636	179	970	980	1,223	485	1,211	5,964
Secondary schools	3,006		2,697		12,221	1,174	2,178	21,277
Elementary schools	711	5,125	4,119	7,181	7,256	3,405	6,829	34,736
Other schools	156							156
Grants-in-aid		2,511	2,907	5,215	3,104	1,136	3,862	18,765
Other expenditure								
<b>Total...</b>	1,549	8,415	10,693	13,366	23,804	5,500	13,581	80,868
<i>Grant 3—Medical Services, Vaccination and Sanitation</i>								
Hospitals and dispensaries	19,064	6,189	8,685	6,059	8,128	1,244	6,807	60,386
Vaccination	10,469							10,469
Sanitation		6,551	5,137	6,321	8,076	2,449	5,618	34,052
Plague	26,385				167			26,552
Other expenditure	5,397	129	43		299	255	317	6,640
<b>Total</b>	61,535	13,179	14,065	13,280	16,690	6,848	12,542	1,38,149
<i>Grant 4—Public and Charitable Institutions.</i>								
Markets and slaughter-houses			1			142	72	215
Poultry	1,39,485	194	1,105	284	1,651	128	13,811	1,56,891
Lighting		1,025	1,054	137	1,036	290	721	4,568
Other expenditure	196	260	700	249	150	205	282	1,432
<b>Total</b>	1,39,581	1,179	2,560	960	2,837	765	14,922	1,63,104
<i>Grant 5—Supervision and Management</i>								
General administration	10,634	2,065	2,213	1,331	2,034	1,467	1,770	21,574
Other expenditure	7,186	516	337	428	344	312	404	9,127
<b>Total</b>	17,820	2,581	2,550	1,659	2,408	1,779	2,171	31,001
Contributions to Government	13,151	213	1	212	427	2	215	14,523
Capital account								
Debt heads	17,241	1,211	1,795	1,833	2,101	813	2,304	57,199
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	15,08,023	50,420	50,382	13,128	72,052	29,627	63,122	18,19,751

\* Includes the sum of Rs. 211 transferred from Taluk Boards to District Board

XXVIII.—*Roads.*

Year.				Mileage of roads maintained		
				Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled
1				2	3	4
1871-72	...	...	..	1,109	.	.
1876-77	...	..	..	1,178	.	..
1881-82	..	..	...	1,157	..	...
1886-87		...	.	1,472	..	..
1891-92	..	...	.	1,673	163	1,510
1896-97	...	...	...	1,659	179	1,480
1901-02	...	...		1,732	200	1,532

NOTE.—Previous to 1891-92, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.





XXIX.—*Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03.*

	Kumbakó- nam.	Mannárgudi	Máyavaram.	Negapatam	Tanjore.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ... ..	13,962	3,940	2,181	8,186	10,255
RECEIPTS					
Tax on buildings and lands ..	31,385	7,161	8,794	24,380	29,295
Water and drainage tax on build- ings and lands ..	..	..	..	..	20,808
Tax on vehicles with springs, ani- mals and carts ... ..	7,126	4,231	2,713	4,865	7,208
Tax on arts ..	5,842	1,731	2,140	9,794	5,275
Tolls ..	13,043	6,705	4,297	8,076	17,697
Tax on private, menial and domestic male servants ... ..	..	..	..	..	..
Realizations under Special Acts ..	290	52	82	92	48
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc ...	1,596	1,787	942	2,268	3,012
Conservancy receipts	319	101	288	210	3,822
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions ..	207	11	16,098	66	19
Medical institutions ... ..	463	4	51	294	..
Markets and slaughter-houses ..	3,288	1,782	981	5,118	9,023
License fees ..	2,793	640	691	1,739	990
Other fees ..	74	156	147	185	1,191
Fines under Municipal and other Acts ..	1,372	169	154	767	1,492
Interest on investments and pre- mium on loans ..	871	953	..	168	98
Grants and contributions from—					
Government ..	1,868	735	1,272	464	1,321
Local Boards ..	2,000	1,810	600	2,636	..
Other sources ..	..	..	36	2,187	..
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals ..	6,168	307	1,470	7,854	9,181
Miscellaneous ..	383	317	160	279	191
Sale-proceeds of Government secu- rities and realizations of Sinking Fund ..	18	..	..	..	..
Loans ..	..	..	..	..	..
Advances recovered ..	846	25	162	3,563	5
Total Receipts ...	79,952	28,677	41,078	75,005	1,10,676
Total including balance ..	93,914	32,617	43,259	83,191	1,20,931

## XXIX.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1902-03—cont.

	Kumbakō- nam.	Mannārgudi	Māvaram	Negapatam.	Tanjore.
1	2	3	4	5	6
EXPENDITURE.	RS	RS	RS.	RS	RS
GRANT 1—					
Roads ..	4,414	1,874	2,742	9,844	6,473
Buildings ..	1,587	1,911	1,362	3,149	1,843
Miscellaneous public improvements	758	241			290
Drainage ..	320	...		167	2,580
Water-supply ..	285	782	479	2,002	21,640
Establishment ..	854	180	381	805	802
Tools, plant and other stores	54	71	54	..	110
Contributions for public works ..			..		600
GRANT 2—					
Education ...	7,768	3,060	16,783	7,122	10,750
GRANT 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries	8,842	4,835	3,341	6,907	4,056
Vaccination ..	426	196	206	779	354
Registration of births and deaths	321	112	108	491	512
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering ..	27,441	4,815	8,177	29,744	18,321
Contributions ..	561	219	280	493	620
GRANT 4—					
Lighting ..	4,150	1,550	1,803	4,434	3,906
Market and slaughter-houses	356	97	..	458	851
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	121	...	77		174
Avenues ...	753	89	248	261	337
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges ..	2,071	924	1,070	3,033	9,866
GRANT 5—					
Management and supervision ..	5,925	1,971	2,395	7,472	8,101
Repayment of debt ...	4,365		325	..	6,317
Interest on debt ...	2,389		137	..	6,175
Discount on investment ..					
Advances ..	1,684	414	50	373	2,063
Refunds ..	548	57	24	3	64
Pensions and gratuities ..	..	..	..	44	..
Investments ..	..	...	..	..	..
Total Expenditure ..	75,993	23,398	40,042	77,581	1,06,835
Closing balance ..	17,921	9,219	3,217	5,610	14,096
Total including balance ..	93,914	32,617	43,259	83,191	1,20,931







XXX.—*Education in 1901.*

Taluk	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
KUMBAKÓNAM DIVISION.				
Kumbakónam .. .. .	41,219	2,037	229	10
MANNARGUDI DIVISION				
Mannárgudi .. .. .	17,184	839	191	9
Tuutturappúndi .. .. .	14,105	351	160	4
MAYAVARAM DIVISION				
Máyavaram .. .. .	24,800	1,408	216	11
Shiyali .. .. .	9,782	454	179	7
NEGAPATAM DIVISION				
Nannílum .. .. .	21,621	591	220	5
Negapatam .. .. .	28,045	1,728	280	15
PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION				
Patlukkóttai .. .. .	18,179	429	126	3
TANJORE DIVISION.				
Tanjore .. .. .	41,401	2,755	211	13
District Total .	216,336	10,592	203	9
Hindus ... .. .	195,896	7,708	202	7
Musalmanas .. .. .	12,746	341	240	5
Christians ... .. .	7,479	2,523	181	55
Others .. .. .	215	20	694	69

XXXI.—*Schools and Scholars in 1902-03.*

Class of institutions	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.		
	Govern- ment	Local Fund.	Municipal	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males	Females.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>PUBLIC.</b>									
Arts Colleges ...	1	...	...	2	..	3	400	..	400
Professional Col- leges ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	...
Upper Secondary schools for boys.	..	1	1	9	2	13	5,365	2	5,367
Upper Secondary schools for girls	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower Secondary schools for boys	1	7	..	26	12	46	3,905	80	3,985
Lower Secondary schools for girls.	3	...	1	10	...	14	19	1,560	1,579
Primary schools for boys	..	142	21	507	389	1,059	36,528	2,698	39,226
Primary schools for girls	4	1	3	42	..	50	91	2,819	2,910
Training schools for masters	1	..	..	1	...	2	82	...	82
Training schools for mistresses	..	...	..	..	...	..	..	..	..
Other special schools	1	1	...	..	5	7	150	..	150
Total.	11	152	26	597	408	1,194	46,540	7,159	53,699
<b>PRIVATE</b>									
Advanced	..	..	..	..	...	50	813	..	813
Elementary	..	..	..	..	...	539	10,737	1,089	11,796
Total...	..	..	..	..	..	589	11,520	1,089	12,609
Grand Total	...	...	...	...	..	1,783	58,060	8,248	66,308

\* In the Kumbakonam Chakrapani Sannadhi Anglo-Vernacular institution (which is aided) here is an unaided Drawing class with 180 scholars.

*Percentage of scholars to population of school-age.*

—	1893- 94	1894- 95.	1895- 96.	1896- 97	1897- 98	1898- 99.	1899- 1900	1900- 01.	1901- 02	1902- 03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total population	15.6	16.3	17.0	17.9	18.9	19.3	18.7	18.2	18.9	19.7
Muslimans	27.1	33.8	37.7	41.0	41.8	41.8	43.9	38.8	47.2	46.1
Panchamas	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.4	4.5	6.1	7.1	7.5





# XXXXII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1902-1903.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools		Colleges.		Upper Secondary schools.		Lower Secondary day schools.		Primary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total	Net	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government	46,234	32,200	34,785	21,628	..	..	4,867	4,527	1,117	1,117	4,657	4,546	808	382
Local Fund	58,157	26,581	..	..	10,055	—1,234	9,378	3,366	34,553	24,293	156	156	4,015	..
Municipal	24,415	5,402	..	..	12,851	—2,648	1,090	451	10,474	7,599	..	..	..	..
Aided	2,98,252	80,435	22,418	3,621	1,05,263	27,326	54,847	13,774	1,13,332	34,931	2,392	783	1,812	416
Unaided	47,323	16,571	..	..	13,730	4,321	7,877	3,205	21,904	8,629	..	..	..	..
Private	44,883	15,703	..	..	..	..	20,548	9,501	24,335	5,802	..	..	..	..
District Total	5,19,264	1,76,892	57,203	25,249	1,43,899	27,765	98,607	35,224	2,05,715	82,371	7,205	5,485	6,635	798
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds	..	50,655	..	7,525	..	9,172	..	12,029	..	20,320	..	1,609	..	..
Local Funds	..	20,735	..	..	..	..	..	2,710	..	18,025	..	..	..	..
Municipal Funds	..	20,460	..	..	..	2,220	..	3,820	..	13,100	..	..	..	1,320
School fees	..	2,36,333	..	24,070	..	1,04,627	..	36,181	..	69,739	..	110	..	1,606
Subscriptions	..	5,764	..	..	..	..	..	3,943	..	1,546	..	..	..	275
Endowments	..	5,427	..	174	..	11	..	4,693	..	549	..	..	..	..
Other sources	..	2,998	..	185	..	104	..	7	..	65	..	1	..	2,636

## XXXIII—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1902.

Name of hospital or dispensary	Whether Government, Local Fund, Municipal or Private	In-patients						Out patients				Total patients treated both in-door and out-door	Total expenditure during the year
		Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated				Average daily attendance					
		Men	Women.	Men	Women	Children	Total	Men.	Women	Children	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Adirampatnam	Local Fund.	.	.	.	.	.	.	17	6	6	29	6,558	1,045
Ammanichattram	Do					...		8	5	3	16	3,267	1,572
Arantāngi	Do.							18	8	9	33	6,328	1,133
Avadayarkévil	Do					..		17	5	6	28	415	33
Ayampéttai	Do.	.	.	..				24	13	18	55	11,160	1,516
Elamanúr (Upper Ancient Works)	Government	..	..			.		6	5	1	15	1,697	505
Gandaravakóttai	Local Fund.	..	.	.	..			15	6	8	29	6,328	1,215
Karuntattāngudi	Municipal							26	9	32	67	15,672	1,192
Kudavásal	Local Fund	5	3	1	1	1	3	22	11	7	40	7,708	1,360
Kumbakónam	Municipal	54	18	30	11	2	43	87	35	36	158	21,881	8,034
Kumbakónam Branch	Do							81	45	51	177	20,362	2,578
Kuttanellore	Local Fund		...			..		10	4	6	20	5,228	1,642
Mánambucháavadi	Municipal	.				..		28	16	20	54	14,064	1,190
Manamalkudi	Local Fund	3	3	1	1		2	11	4	3	18	4,288	1,493
Mannargudi	Municipal.	15	10	14	5	1	20	68	43	37	148	25,225	5,537
Mayavaram	Do	6	6	5	1		6	83	55	49	187	23,176	3,558
Mimlsal	Local Fund	3	3	3	1		4	15	4	5	24	4,674	1,367
Mattupet	Do.	...	..	.				21	11	10	42	7,762	1,160
Nagore	Municipal.	...					...	28	19	32	79	16,908	1,444
Nannilam	Local Fund	5	5	2	1		3	23	12	14	49	11,076	1,667
Negapatam	Municipal.	26	20	12	8	1	21	72	41	50	163	25,623	5,312
Nidámangalam	Local Fund	6	6	1			1	22	13	14	49	9,987	1,915
Orattanádu Chattram	Do.	3	3	2	1		3	33	11	15	59	11,173	1,492
Pápanásam	Do.		..	.				18	10	13	41	7,538	5,439
Pattukkóttai	Do	4	4	1	1		2	19	8	12	39	10,503	2,083
Shiyah	Do.	8	2	1			1	31	15	22	58	13,251	2,826
Tanjore	Do	70	74	34	25	6	65	84	38	39	161	30,651	12,514
Tirukkáttuppalh	Do							23	14	18	55	12,511	1,607
Tirutturaippúndi	Do	8	4	4		1	5	33	16	15	64	10,647	3,727
Tiruvadamarudúr	Do.		.	.				31	18	18	70	10,680	1,558
Tiruvádi	Do.							47	17	23	87	14,819	1,493
Tiruváldúr	Do.	3	3	1	1		2	37	15	22	74	12,073	3,613
Tranquebar	Do.	10	5	5	2		7	28	18	15	61	10,758	3,363
Vadugachéri	Do							5	2	2	9	1,796	1,209
Valangmán	Do.		.	.				19	9	13	41	7,948	1,403
Vallam	Do							22	9	12	43	8,546	1,406
Védáranniyam	Do.		.	.			...	18	5	6	29	6,814	1,213
Total.		229	169	117	59	12	188	1,153	573	665	2,391	419,132	91,344







## XXXIV.—Vaccination.

TALUKS AND MUNICIPALITIES	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the time years ending 1902-03.
	1900-01.	1901-02	1902-03	1900.	1901	1902.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Taluks.</i>							
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.							
Kumbakonam .	8,948	8,928	8,044	33	33	33	1,612
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.							
Mannargudi ...	5,617	4,663	5,819	31	32	31	1,010
Tnutturaippundi.	8,354	8,842	7,619	29	28	32	1,660
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.							
Máyavaram ..	6,660	6,187	6,612	34	31	35	2,080
Shiyali ..	4,451	3,864	4,463	31	31	39	612
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.							
Nannilam	8,556	7,478	7,658	32	32	30	1,189
Negapatam .	5,023	5,035	4,418	27	31	30	1,197
PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION.							
Patukkóttai ...	9,086	8,330	8,686	32	27	28	1,750
TANJORE DIVISION.							
Tanjore ...	8,606	9,710	9,393	29	30	29	1,931
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Kumbakonam ...	1,683	1,752	1,802	33	29	26	1,210
Mannargudi ..	598	674	691	29	26	26	474
Máyavaram ..	809	904	870	33	31	28	586
Negapatam ...	3,516	3,630	3,927	28	29	25	1,640
Tanjore ..	1,807	1,843	1,848	37	33	37	1,236
District Total ...	73,714	71,840	71,850	31	31	31	18,187

# XXXXV.—Revenue Receipts.

		1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Land revenue and rates	51,14,276	69,18,725	67,70,298	81,31,223	67,25,484	66,69,981	59,64,286	70,46,608	69,07,565	68,99,492	
Stamps	6,94,681	7,70,669	7,77,176	7,85,038	8,77,957	8,45,519	8,28,669	8,73,296	8,65,523	8,21,026	
Excise	10,10,727	10,76,834	11,01,249	11,33,764	11,50,590	10,98,979	9,98,730	9,12,309	9,75,125	11,40,746	
Income-tax, including penalties	1,19,998	1,31,414	1,30,407	1,23,836	1,49,076	1,57,692	1,56,799	1,41,927	1,58,437	1,67,994	
Forests	11,104	9,431	15,786	20,226	16,543	16,919	17,924	18,862	23,508	24,174	
Registration	1,15,067	1,16,474	1,16,116	1,11,273	1,23,743	1,15,351	1,06,865	1,17,380	1,21,854	* 1,24,822	

\* For the calendar year 1902





XXXVI.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows.*

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation
1	2	3	4	5
	KUMBAKÓNAM DIVISION. <i>Kumbakónam Taluk.</i>			
1	Kapistalam * ..	P W D	Pápanásam.	Inspection bungalow; tiled roof, two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen, stable and two rooms for mateys, furnished with four arm chairs, two easy chairs, two large tables and one small table.
2	Kumbakónam   .	M.C.	Kumbakónam.	Arched roof with tiled verandah; four drawing rooms and two bath rooms with kitchen, servants' room and stable tiled; furnished with two canvas folding chairs, sixteen ordinary chairs, two easy chairs, two dining tables, two tea-pots, two rattan and three iron cots, two dressing tables and washing table.
3	Lower Anicut " .	P.W.D.	Aduturai.	Old inspection bungalow; tiled roof; four main rooms, three bath rooms, kitchen and stable; furnished with easy chair, two arm chairs and two large tables.
4	Do * .	Do.	Do.	New inspection bungalow; terrace roof; main room, bath room, upper storey room, no furniture.
5	Lower Dam " .	Do.	Kumbakónam.	Tiled roof, room and bath room, no furniture.
6	Nattái Head * ..	Do	Do.	Inspection bungalow; tiled roof, main room, bath room, kitchen and temporary stable; furnished with easy chair, two arm chairs and table.
7	Upper Dam " ..	Do	Do	Tiled roof; room and bath room; no furniture.

\* No charges

† Charges per diem Re. 1 for an adult and Rs. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

## XXXVI.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	MANNÁRGUDI DIVISION. <i>Mannárgudi Taluk.</i>			
8	Kóraiýár Head Works *	P.W.D.	Nídaman-galam.	Tiled roof, furnished with five arm chairs, long arm chair and two tables.
9	Mannárgudi *	Do.	Do	Double storey, tiled building; furnished with three arm chairs, long arm chair and two tables.
	Tirutturaippúndi Taluk.			
10	Kódkikkarai or Point Calimere †	L.F.D.	Muttupet.	Tiled roof, in dilapidated condition; the Taluk Board pays a monthly rent of 8 annas to Mokasa (Tanjore Palace) to whom the building belongs.
11	Muttupet *	P.W.D.	Do	Tiled roof; rest house for two; furnished with four arm chairs, two tables and easy chair
12	Tirutturaippúndi *	Do.	Tirutturaippúndi	Tiled roof; rest house for two; furnished with three arm chairs, two tables and long arm chair.
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION. <i>Máyavaram Taluk.</i>			
13	Máyavaram †	M.C.	Máyavaram.	Tiled roof, accommodation for two separate families; furnished.
14	Perunjéri ‡	P.W.D.	Manganal-lár.	Thatched roof, plank shed, no furniture.
15	Tiruváduturai §	L.F.D.	Nárasingapétal.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two kitchens, stable and latrine; fully furnished.

\* No charge for Government servants for 10 days; others are charged 8 annas per diem or portion of it

† Charges per diem 8 annas for an adult and 12 annas for a married couple

‡ Do Re. 1 for an adult and Rs. 1 8-0 for a married couple

§ No charges

§ Charges per diem 12 annas for an adult and Re. 1 for a married couple

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XXXVI.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained	Nearest railway station, if any	Nature of accommodation
1	2	3	4	5
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION— <i>cont</i> <i>Shiyali Taluk.</i>			
16	Shiyali "	L.F.D.	Shiyali.	Tiled roof, two rooms, two bath rooms, two kitchens, stable and latrine, fully furnished
	NEGAPATAN DIVISION <i>Nannilam Taluk.</i>			
17	Kangalángchéri †	P.W.D.	Vettár	Plank shed.
18	Koradáchchéri †	Do.	Koradáchchéri.	Arched, tiled and thatched roof; rest house for two, furnished with two tables, two arm chairs and easy chair
19	Nannilam	L.F.D.	Nannilam	Tiled roof; hall and bath room; furnished with table, two easy chairs, four arm chairs and canvas folding cot.
20	Peralam †	P.W.D.	Péralam.	Tiled roof; two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables; furnished with two long arm chairs, two arm chairs and table.
	<i>Negapatam Taluk.</i>			
21	Kádambádi	P.W.D.	Kádambádi.	Tiled roof; furnished with two tables, four arm chairs, and two long arm chairs.
	PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION <i>Pattukkóttai Taluk.</i>			
22	Ammanichattram	L.F.D.	Adirám-patnam.	Tiled roof; kitchen and stable, furnished with easy chair, two chairs, cot, two benches and two tables.

\* Charges per diem: Re 1 for an adult and Rs 1.80 for a married couple.

† No charges

‡ No charge for Government servants for 10 days, others are charged 8 annas per diem or portion of it

|| Charges per diem: 12 annas for an adult for one set of rooms, Re 1 for a married couple and 8 annas extra for each additional person.

## XXXVI.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	PATTUKKÓTTAI DIVISION—cont. <i>Pattukkóttai Taluk</i> —cont.			
23	Arantangi * ..	L.F.D.	Arantangi.	Tiled roof; two rooms, no furniture.
24	Manamélkudi *	Do.	Adirámpatnam.	Thatched roof; kitchen and stable; furnished with easy chair, chair, bench and table
25	Mimisal * ...	Do.	Do.	Tiled roof; furnished with easy chair, two chairs, three benches and table.
26	Pattukkóttai † ...	Do	Pattukkóttai	Tiled roof; floor matted; two rooms, store room and kitchen with stable thatched, furnished with three tables, two easy chairs, four chairs and two cots
27	Rájánadam *	Do	Adirámpatnam.	Thatched roof; kitchen, store room and latrine with stable tiled, furnished with two easy chairs, chair, round table and two cots.
28	Sétubháváchatram *	Do	Pérávúrní	Tiled roof; two spacious rooms, floor matted, furnished with easy chair, two ordinary chairs, office table, dinner table and cot
	TANJORE DIVISION <i>Tanjore Taluk.</i>			
29	Grand Anicut * .	P.W.D.	Tiruverumbúr.	Inspection bungalow, tiled roof, two main rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables; furnished with eight arm chairs, two drawing tables, five long arm chairs and dining table
30	Grand Anicut (East End) * ..	Do	Do.	Tiled roof, two main rooms, two bath rooms and kitchen; no stable or furniture.

\* No charges

† Charges per diem 8 annas for an adult, 12 annas for a married couple, 12 annas for two persons occupying the same room and 8 annas for each additional person, 4 annas for pitching tent in the compound, 2 annas for store room in the compound.

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XXXVI.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained	Nearest railway station, if any	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	TANJORE DIVISION —cont. <i>Tanjore Taluk—cont</i>			
31	Kachchamangalam *	P.W.D	Búdalúr.	Tiled roof; plank shed; main room, bath room, kitchen and stables; furnished with two arm chairs, easy chair and drawing table
32	Manniyúr Head *	Do	Tanjore.	Tiled roof; plank shed, main room and bath room; partially furnished.
33	Milattúr Anicut *	Do.	Aiyam-póttai.	Tiled roof; plank shed, main room, bath room, kitchen and stables, furnished with easy chair, two arm chairs and table
34	Orattanádu *	L.F.D	Tanjore.	Terrace roof, tiled verandah in the north and the south, front and rear verandahs, bath room, bed room, dining room, kitchen and stable; furnished
35	Puduchattram *	P.W.D	Búdalúr	Inspection bungalow; tiled roof; main room, bath room, kitchen and stables; furnished with three arm chairs, drawing table, two long arm chairs and dining table.
36	Sengippatti †	L.F.D	Do	Terrace roof, two main rooms and two bath rooms, furnished with two chairs and table.
37	Tanjore †	M.C	Tanjore	Terrace roof, two bed rooms and bath rooms with spacious verandah in front, and tiled stable with three compartments, servants available for cooking, etc, purposes, fully furnished

\* No charges.

† Charges per diem Rs 1 for an adult and Rs 1 8-0 for a married couple or family.

XXXVI.—*List of Travellers' Bungalows*—cont.

Serial number	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained	Nearest railway station, if any.	Nature of accommodation.
1	2	3	4	5
	TANJORE DIVISION —cont. <i>Tanjore Taluk</i> —cont.			
38	Tiruvádi   ..	L F D.	Do	Tiled roof ; two main rooms, two bath rooms, three latrines, kitchen with three rooms and stable with four compartments ; furnished with easy chair, four ordinary chairs, and dressing table.
39	Vadugakkudi * .	P.W.D.	Búdalúr	Tiled roof ; plank shed, main room, bath room, kitchen and stables ; furnished with two arm chairs, camp table, long arm chair and dining table.
40	Vettái Head % .	Do	Tanjore.	Inspection bungalow, tiled roof, kitchen, stables, main room and two bath rooms ; furnished with two arm chairs, drawing table and long arm chair

\* No charges

† Charges per diem : Re 1 for an adult and Rs 1-8 0 for a married couple or family

